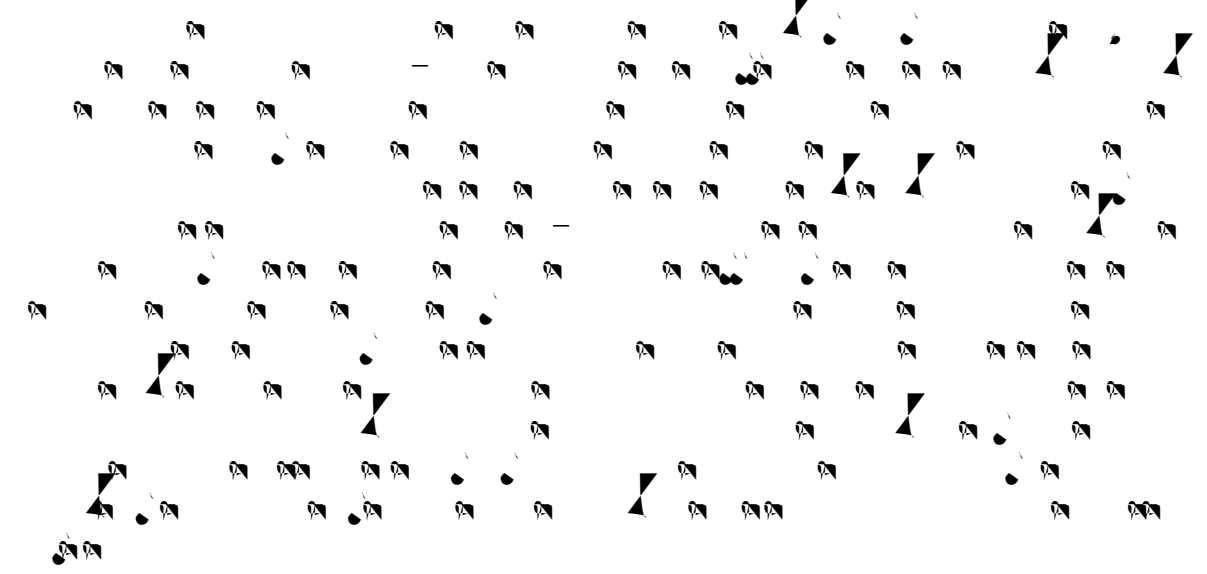


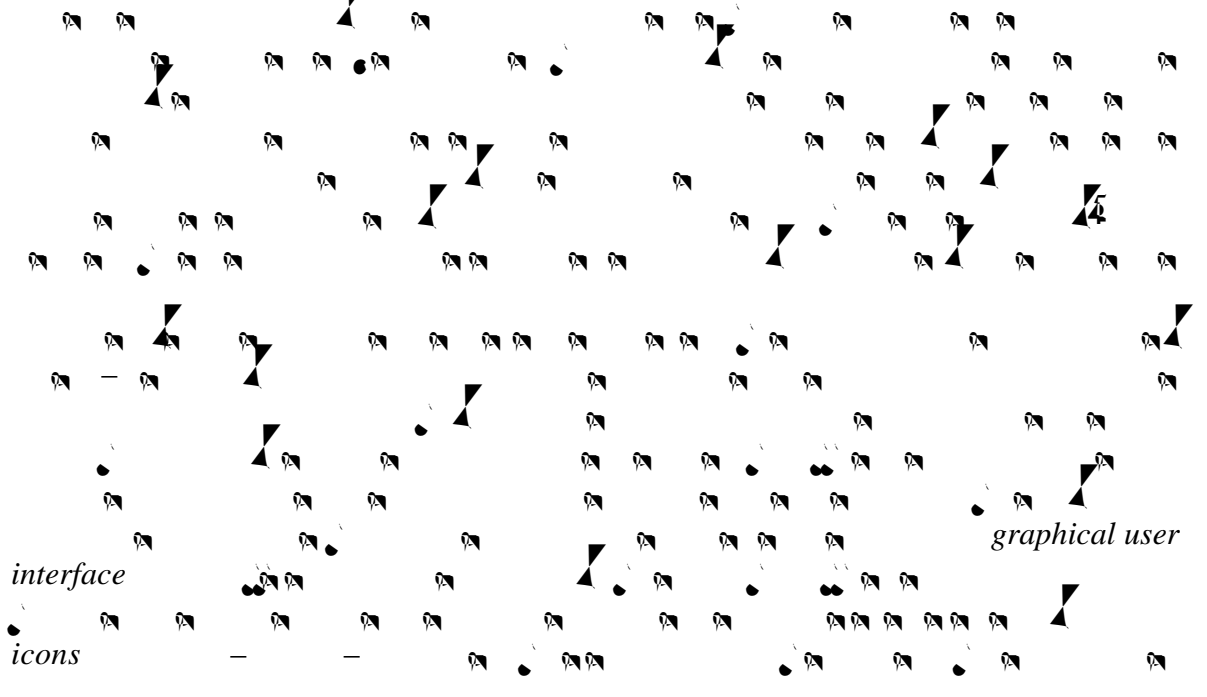




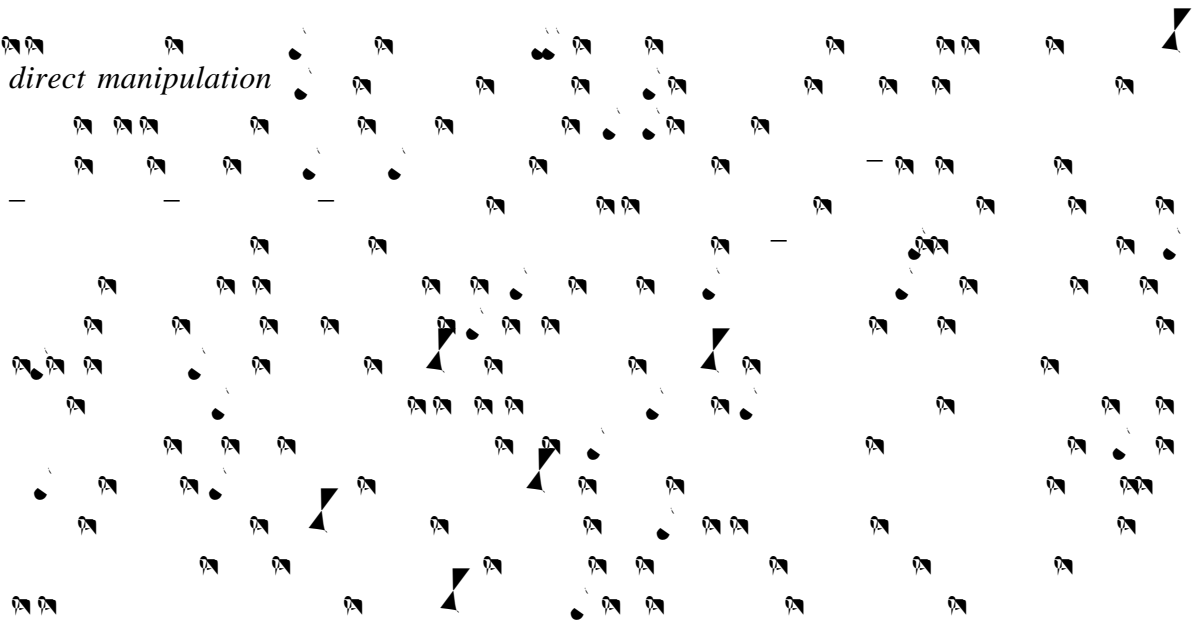
*Dou En bart an' Au . nt*



*A an Kay an' t Dynaboo*

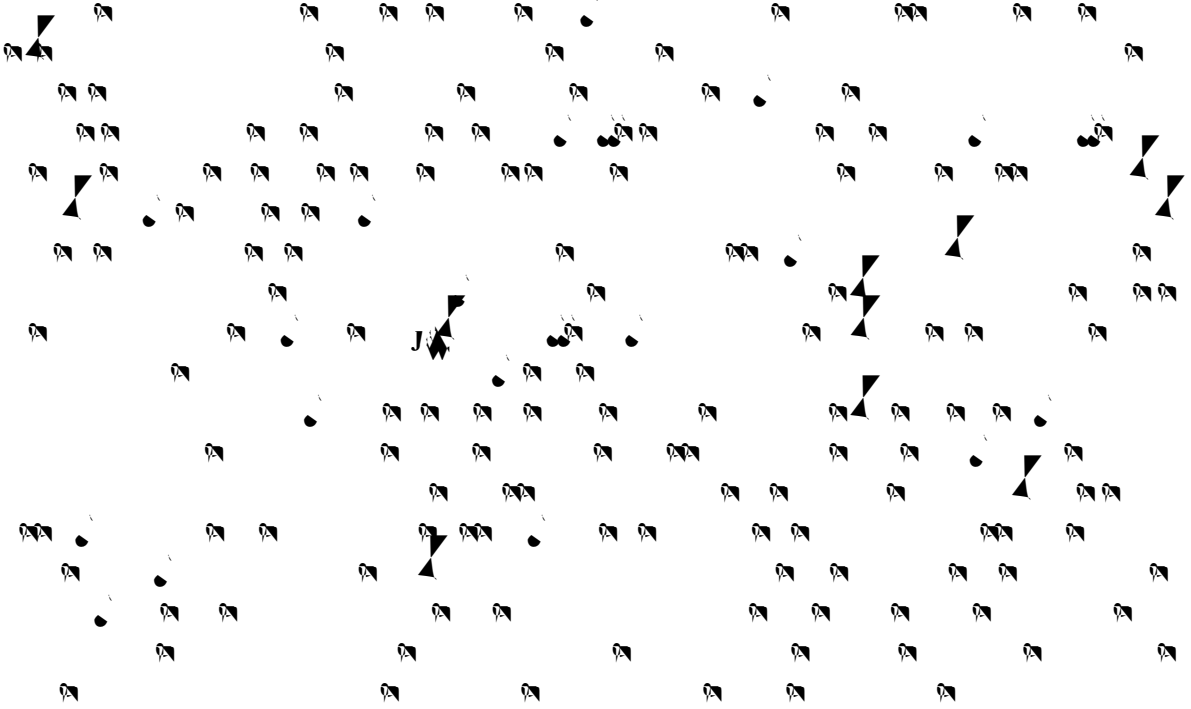


*direct manipulation*

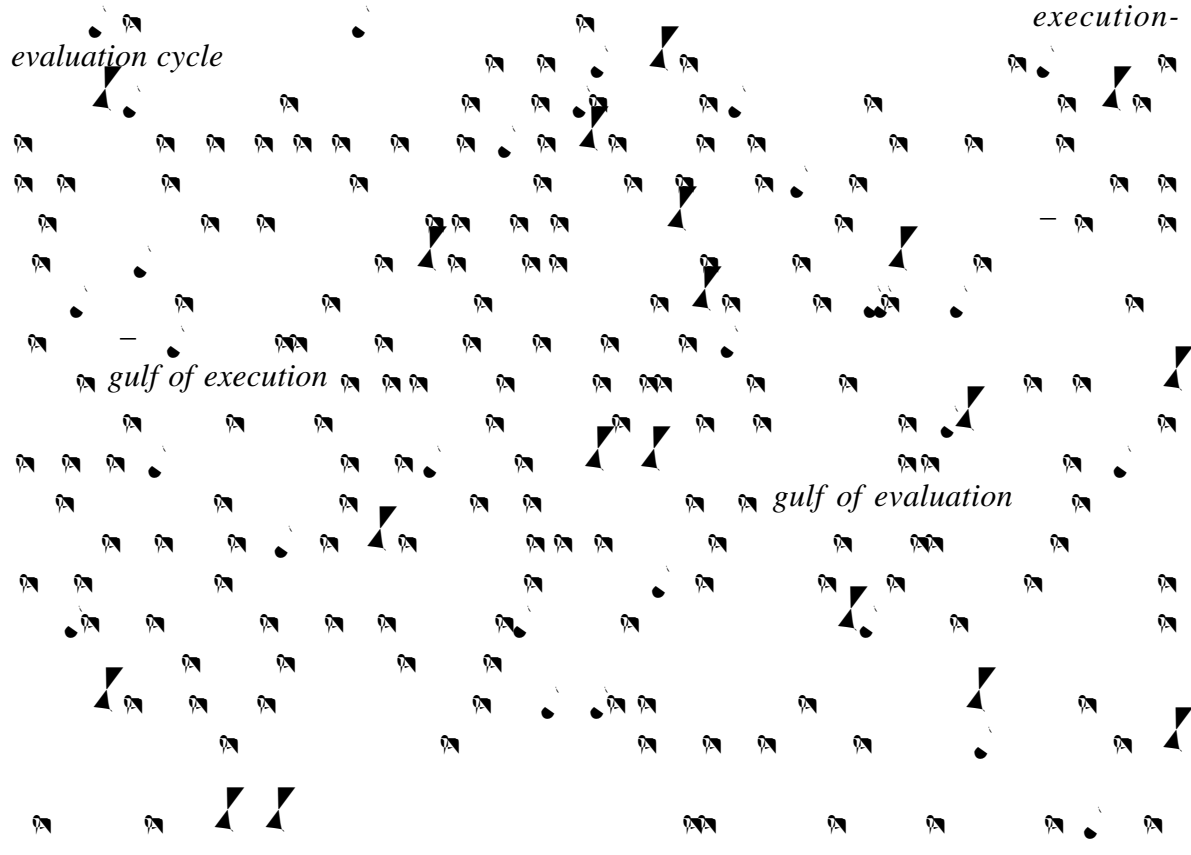


**Int r a s**





Co . un at n wt a o put r



evaluation cycle

execution-

gulf of execution

gulf of evaluation

t so o un a on

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M nus an IM nt r,ac s

windows icons menus pointers

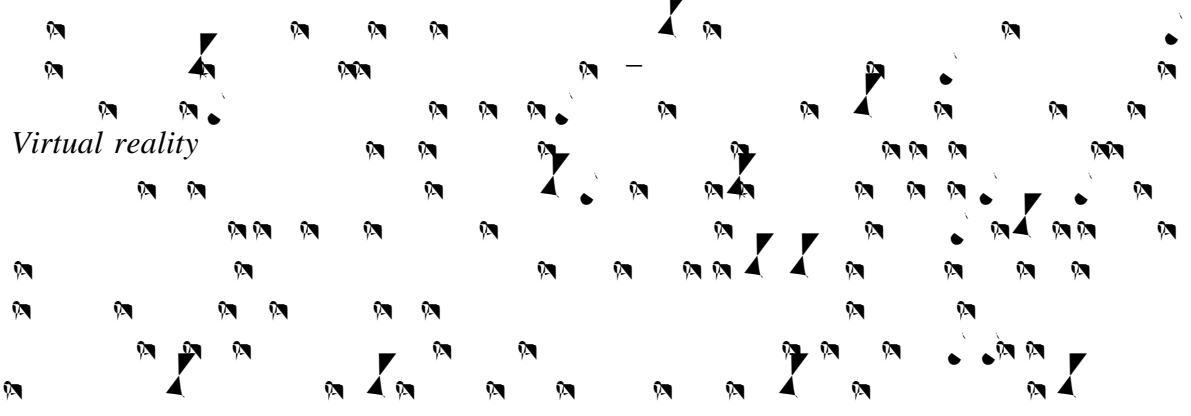
atura an ua



*n nput*



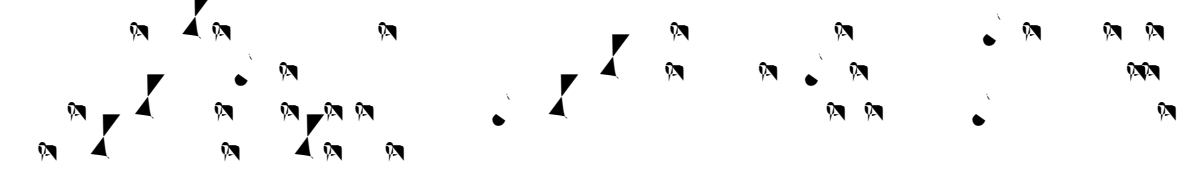
*D r ct . an pu at on*



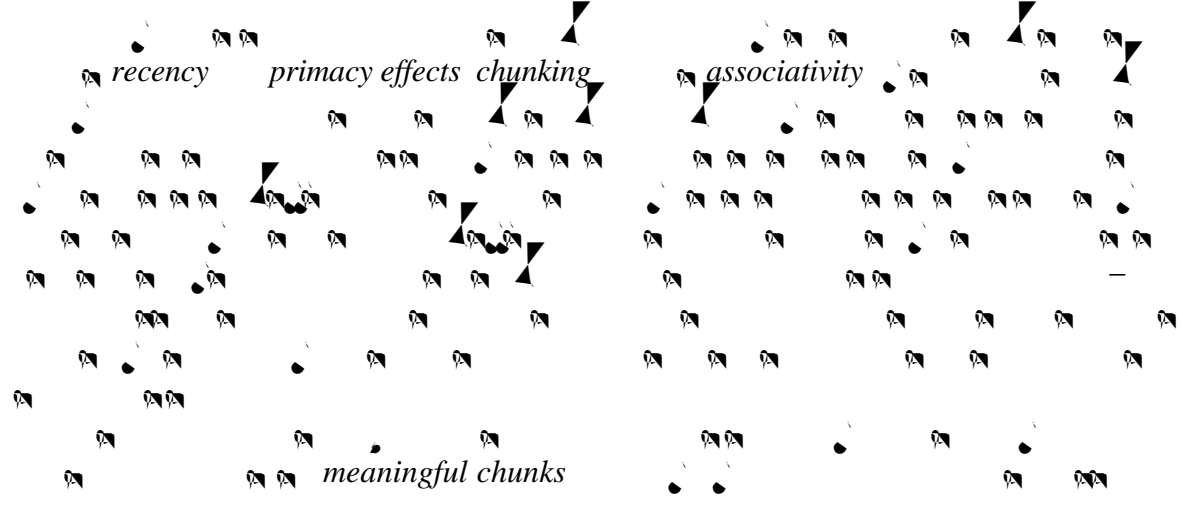
*Virtual reality*



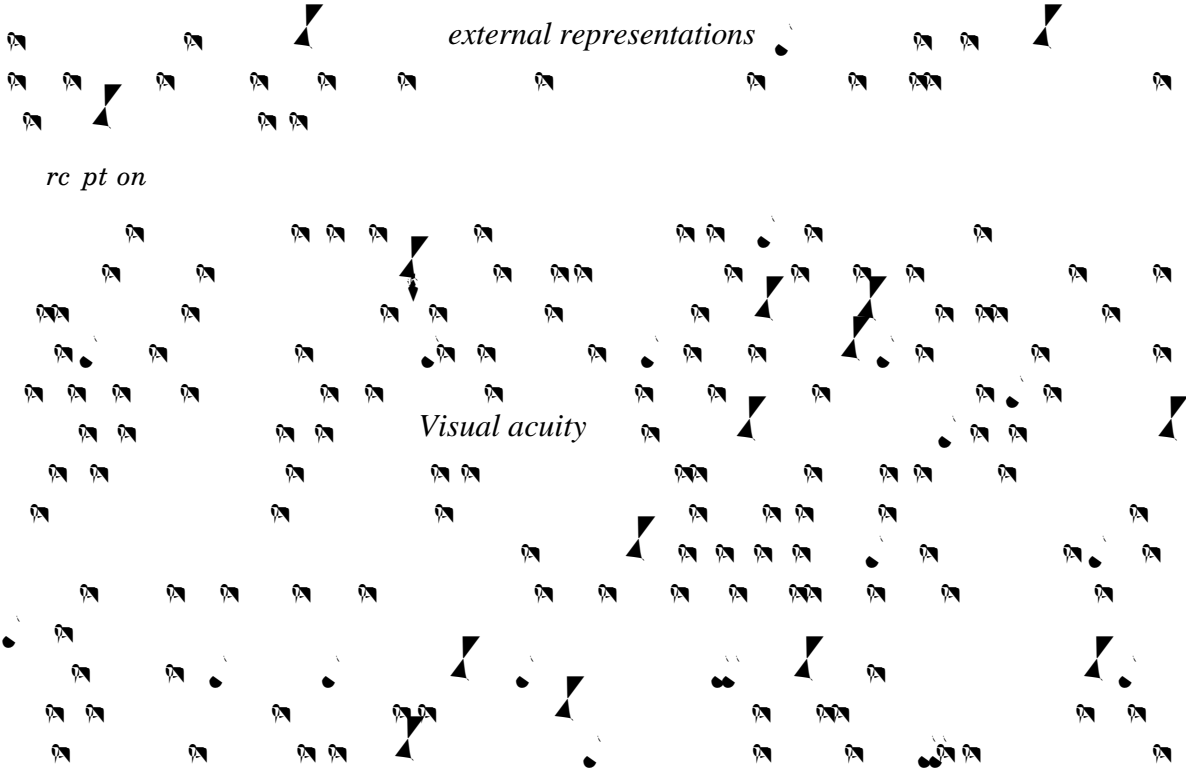
Applications to Learning



Memory







*external representations*

*re pt on*

*Visual acuity*

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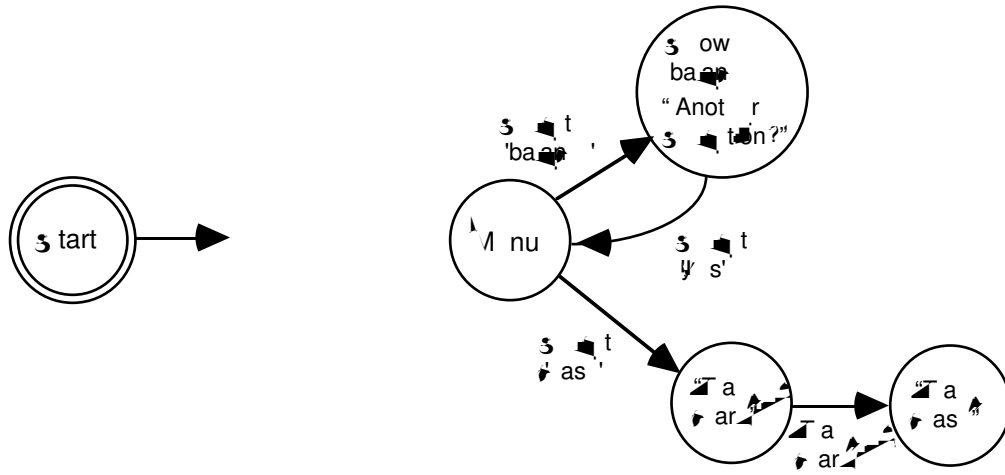
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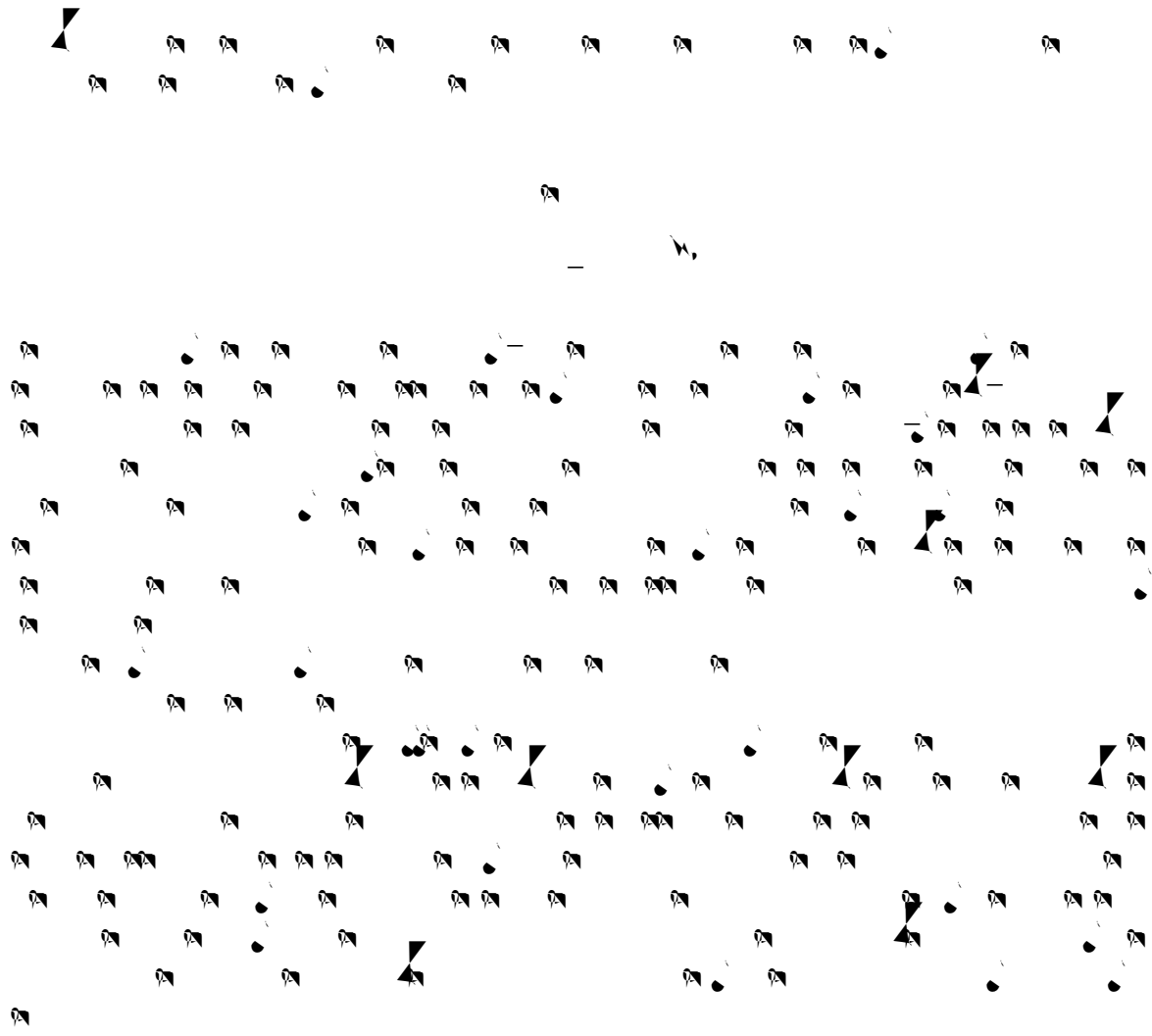


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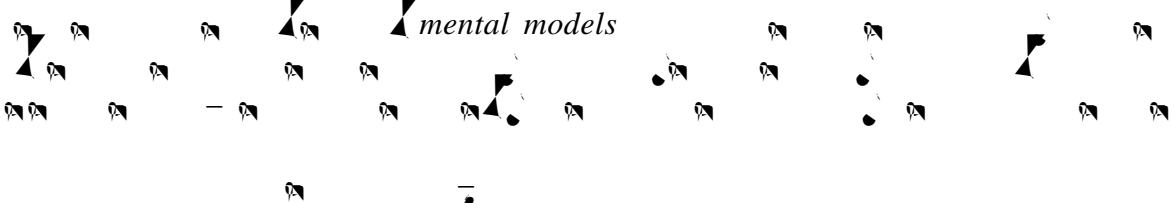


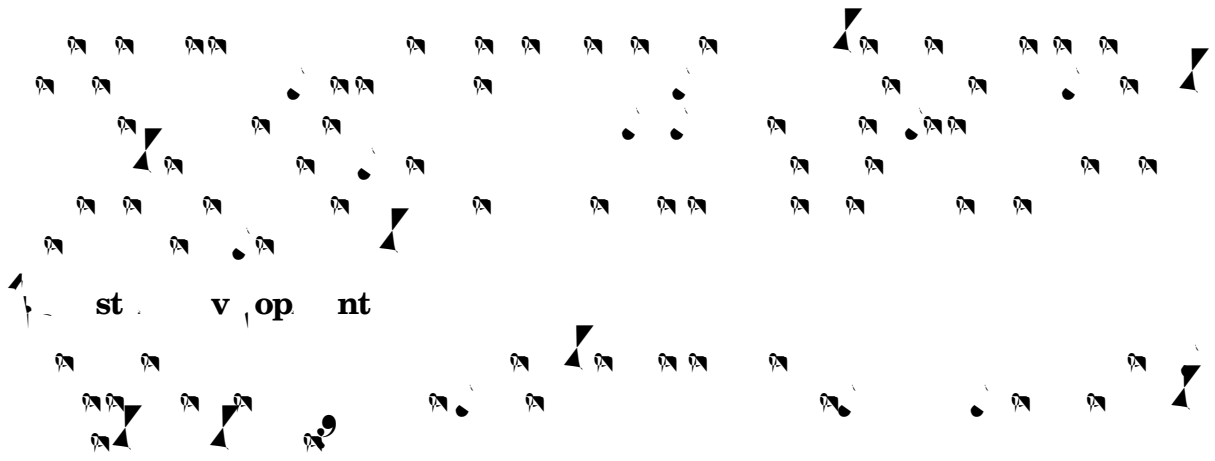




33 users of computer

mental models





st v op nt

*requirements analysis*

*system design functional specification*

*detailed design*

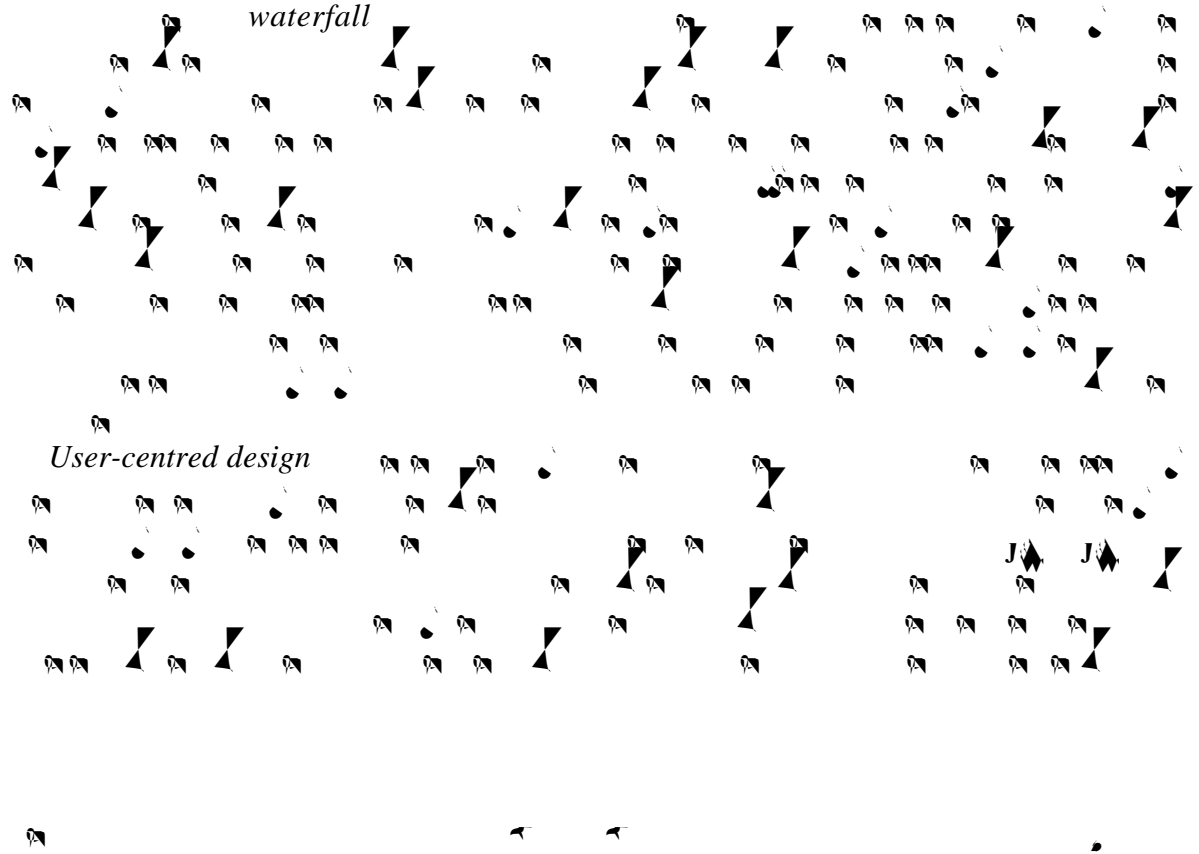
*implementation*

*integration and testing*

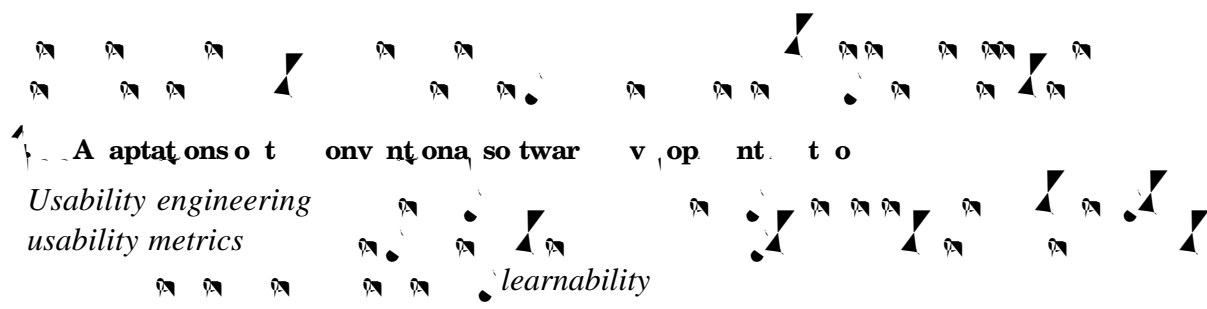
*maintenance*

*waterfall*

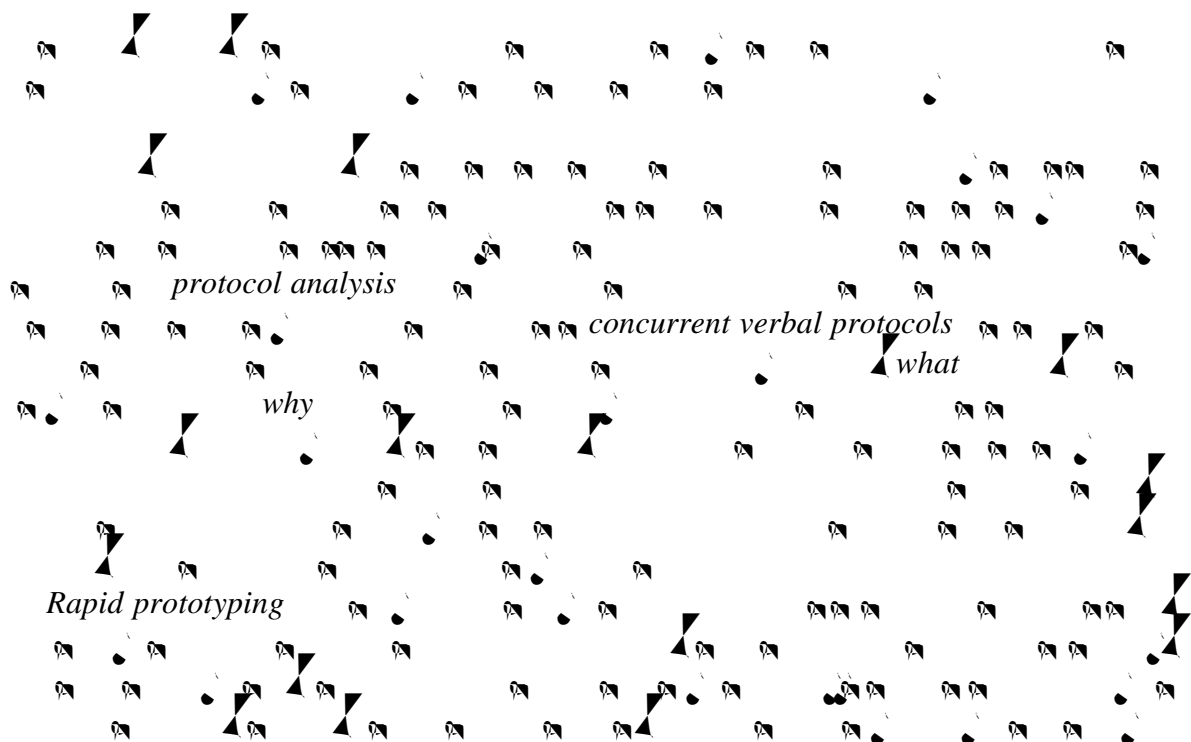
*User-centred design*

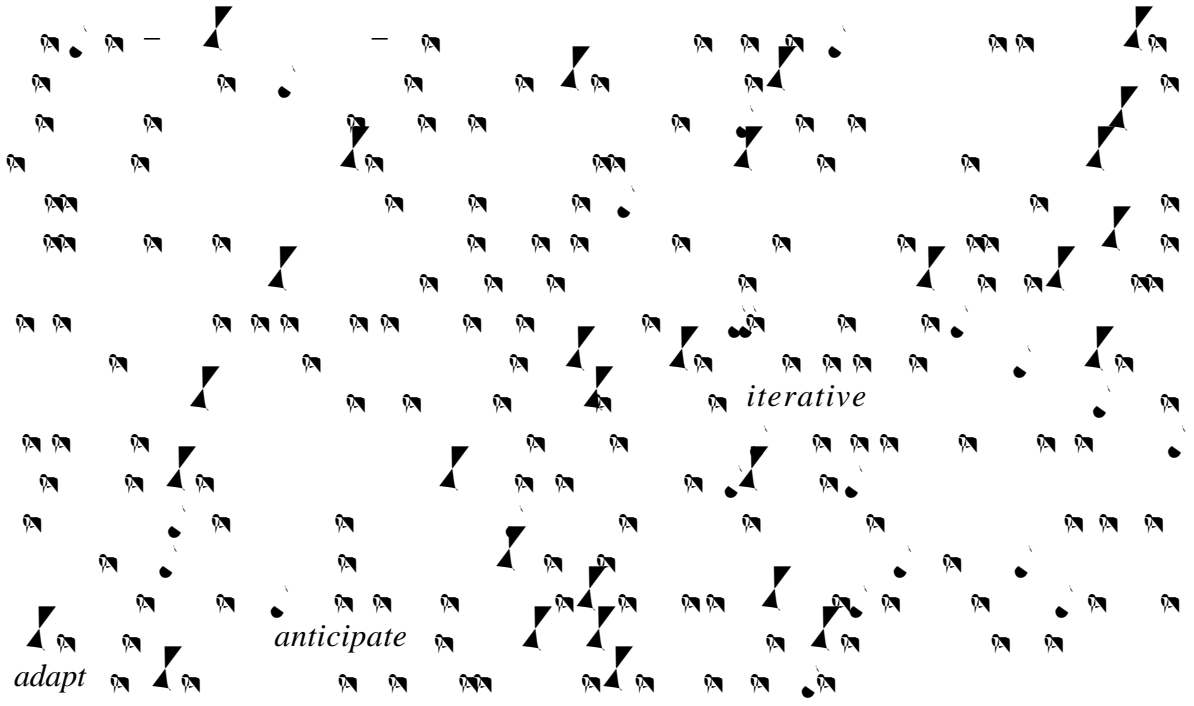






*Further 2 as rarely, or, a n cups o, t a, ro. D x t a,*

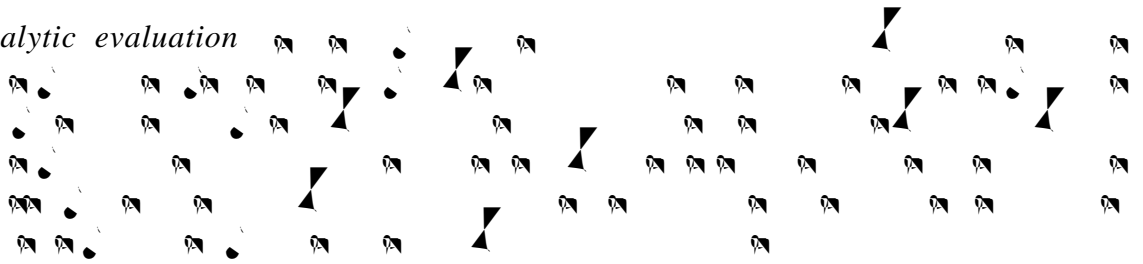




**Evaluation**



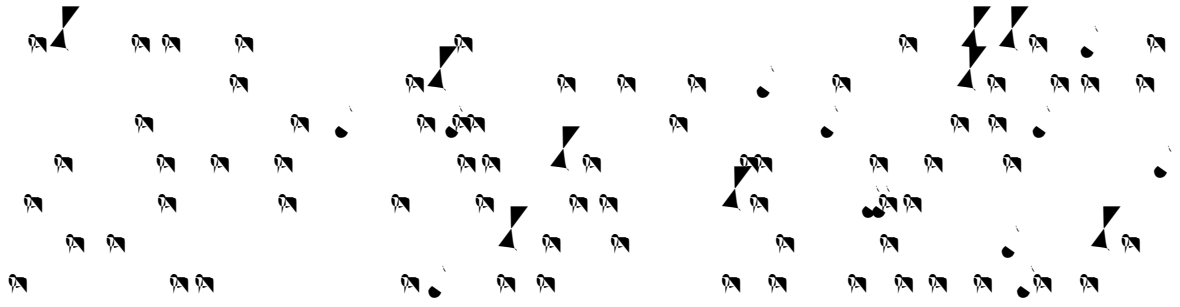
*Analytic evaluation*



*Expert evaluation*





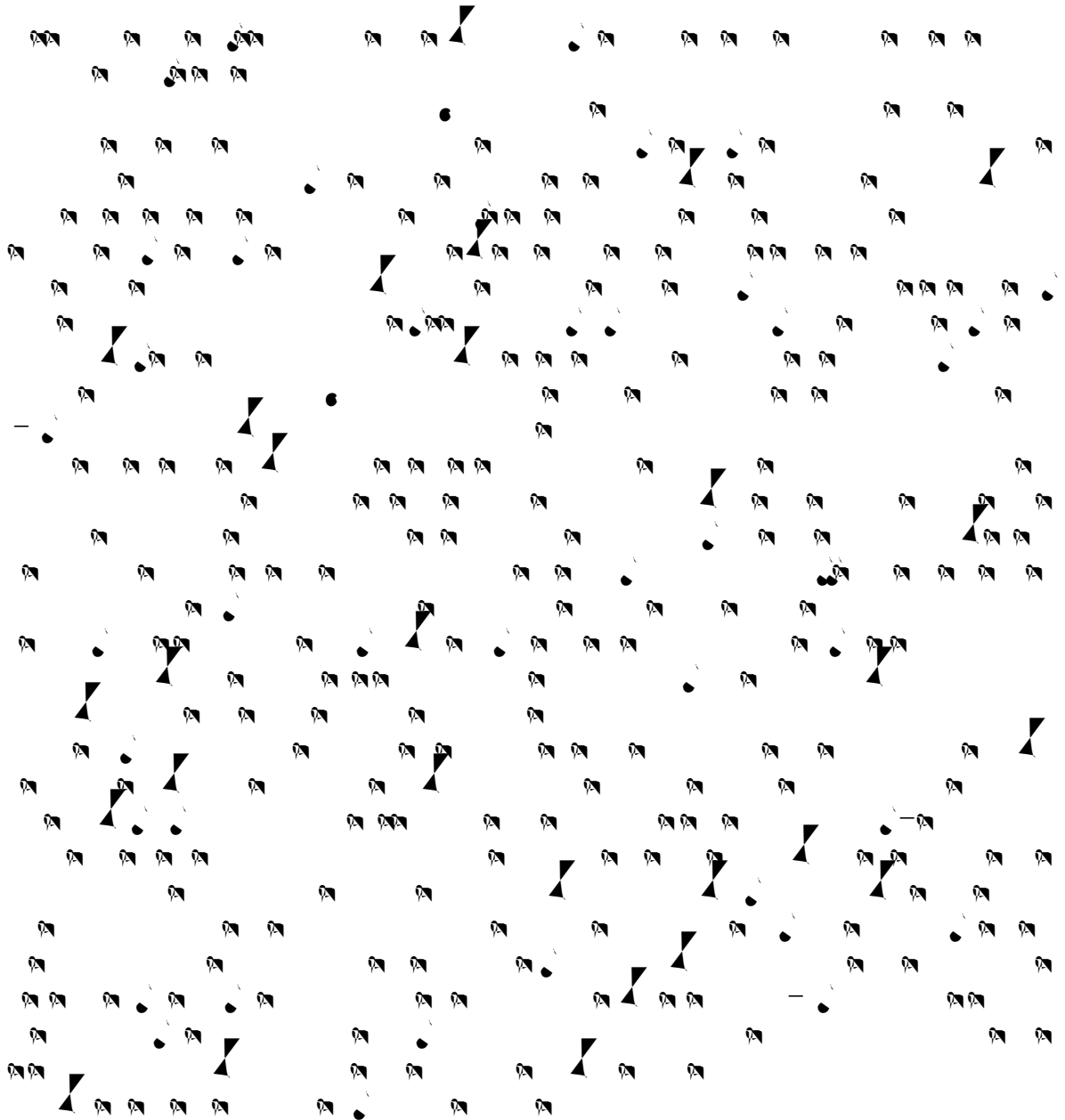


**B on Hu an Co put rInt ra t on**

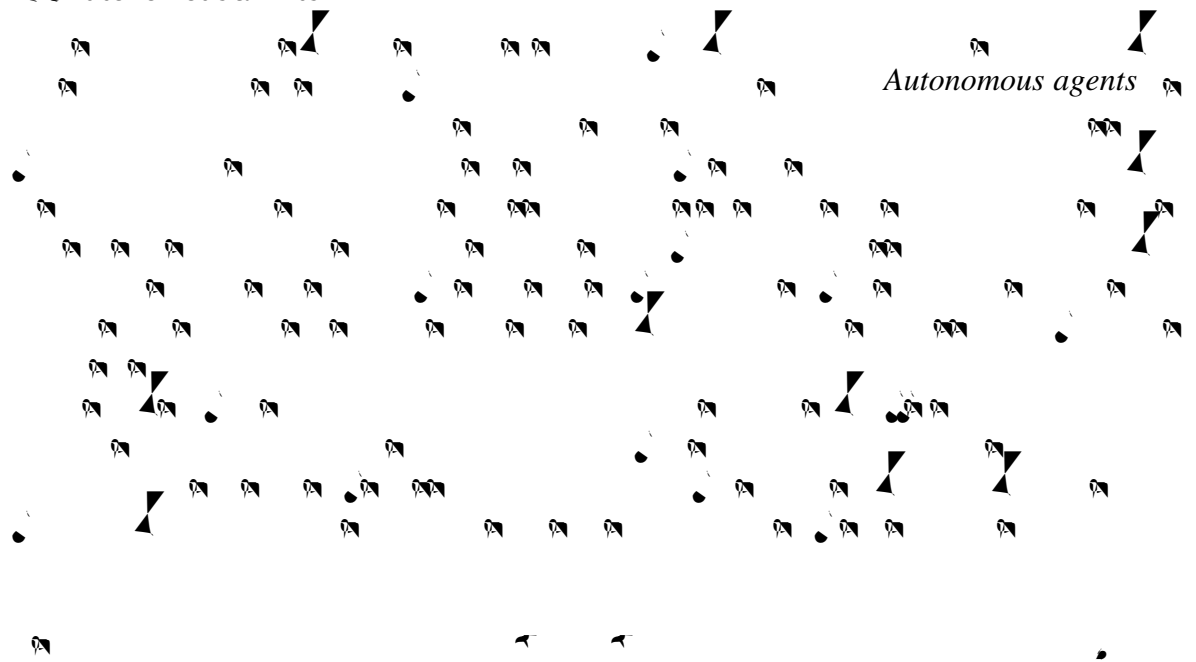


*Scientific American*



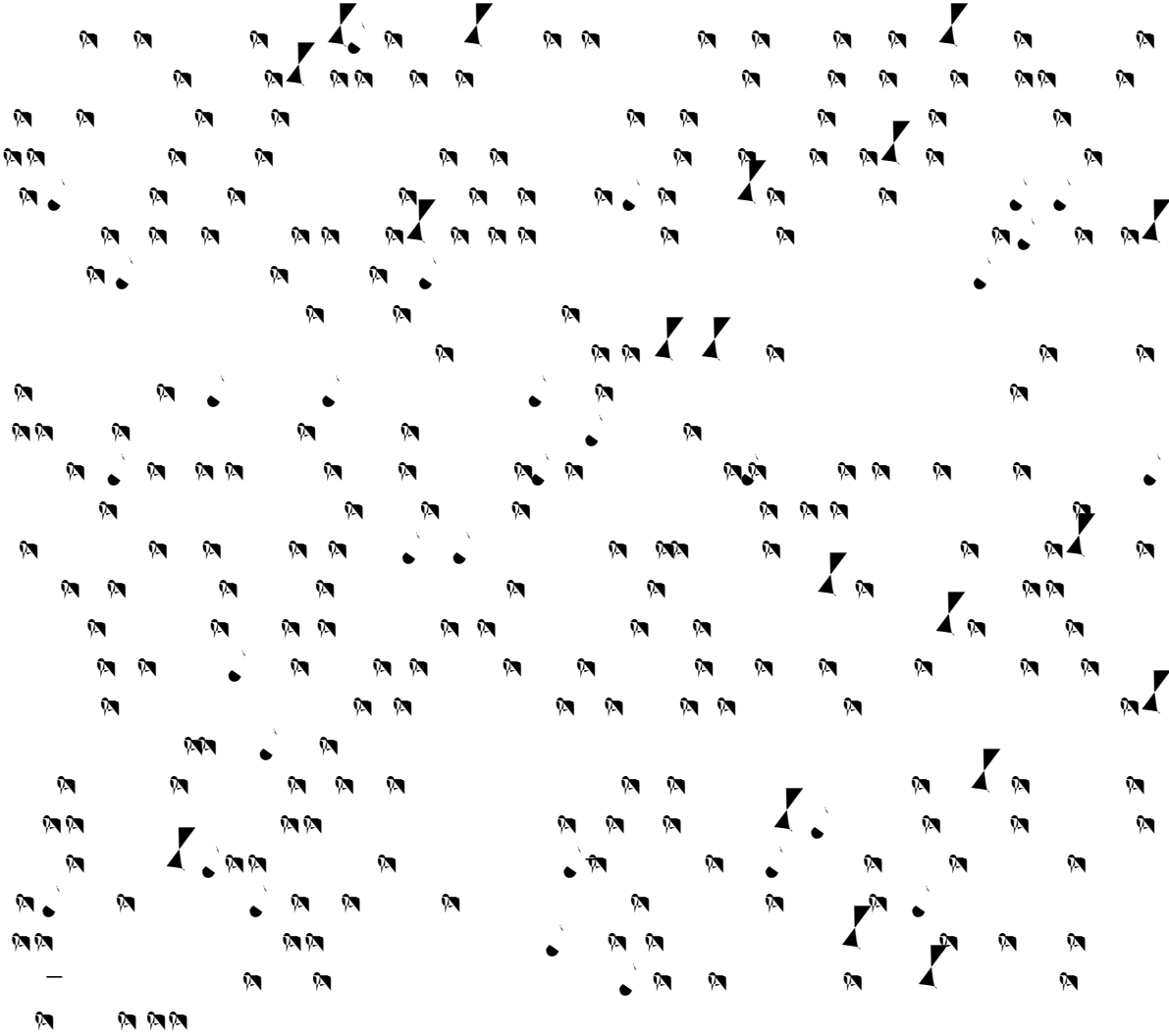


### 3 Autonomous agents





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r n s

Interface

*Apple Human Interface Guidelines: The Apple Desktop*

*Readings in Human-Computer Interaction*

Interaction

*The Psychology of Human-Computer*

*Communication of the ACM*

*Task analysis for Human-Computer Interaction*

*Human-Computer Interaction*

*Journal of Experimental Psychology*

*Writing: an Interdisciplinary Approach*

*Cognitive Processes in  
Theories of multi-party*

*interaction.*

*ACM CHI '91*

*Acquisition*

*Cognitive Skills and their*

*International Journal of Man-Machine Studies*

*Computer Interaction*

*Interfacing Thought: Cognitive Aspects of Human-*

*Computer Interaction*

*Human-*

*BYTE\_*

*Psychological Review  
Human Problem Solving*

*User Centred System Design*

